

Roll No.

42203

**M. A. English 4th Semester
Examination – May, 2019**

STUDY OF LANGUAGE - II

Paper : ENG-XXIII

Time : Three hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

Before answering the questions, candidates should ensure that they have been supplied the correct and complete question paper. No complaint in this regard, will be entertained after examination.

Note : Attempt *all* questions.

1. (a) Write notes in about **200** words on any *four* of the following : 4 × 3 = 12
- (a) Interaction and Transaction
 - (b) Characteristics of human language
 - (c) Bilingualism
 - (d) Prescriptive approach
 - (e) Psycho & Neuro linguistics
 - (f) Performatives and presuppositions
 - (g) Anaphora
 - (h) Sense and reference
- (b) Discuss varieties of human language with suitable examples. 08

P. T. O.

2. (a) Answer any **one** of the following : 08

- (i) Discuss various branches of linguistics.
- (ii) Discuss speech act theory with appropriate examples.
- (iii) What is stylistics ? Discuss its application with an example.

(b) Answer any **one** of the following : 8

- (i) Define pragmatics and its application in study of literature and language.
- (ii) Define invisible meaning, deixis, and reference with suitable examples.
- (iii) Discuss historical development of human language.

(c) Attempt stylistic analysis of the following : 04

But I say
 Wine is for the drunkards only.
 What you think of prospects of world peace ?
 Pakistan behaving like this,
 China behaving like that,
 It is making me really sad, I am telling you.
 Really, most harassing me.
 All men are brothers, no ?
 In India also
 Gujaratis, Maharashtrians, Hindiwallahs
 All brothers -
 Though some are having funny habits.
 Still, you tolerate me,
 I tolerate you,
 One day Ram Rajya is surely coming.
 You are going ?

But you will visit again
Any time, any day,
I am not believing in ceremony
Always I am enjoying your company.

3. Write notes in about **200** words on any *four* of the following : 5 × 4 = 20

- (a) Meaning (Western and Indian perspective)
- (b) types of meaning
- (c) meaning relations and sources
- (d) hyponymy, synonymy, antonymy, metonymy and collocation
- (e) homonymy, homophony, polysemy
- (f) paradigmatic and syntagmatic relations
- (g) draw a relation between semantics and pragmatics
- (h) identify the type of meaning relations in the following sentences :
 - i. Iron - a metal, strong
 - ii. Board - a classroom tool
 - iii. Board - daily meals (in board and lodging)
 - iv. Crown - king
 - v. Male man

4. (a) answer any *two* of the following. 3 × 2 = 6

- i. deep structure and surface structure
- ii. passivization and interrogation
- iii. negation and contraction

- (b) Draw a tree diagram for any *two* of the following sentences : 3 × 2 = 6

- i. a graduate student with white umbrella asked a question to the principal

- ii. boys and girls may join the party in the evening
 - iii. kapil has ben playing cricket for many years.
- (c) Answer any *one* of the following : 08
- i. discuss transformational generative grammar vis-à-vis structural grammar.
 - ii. Using transformational rules identify surface and deep structures in the following sentences.
 - (a) Was she playing the match ?
 - (b) Has he signed the will ?
 - (c) May I come in ?
 - (d) How do you learn all this ?
 - (e) She was seen by her.
 - (f) Orders have been obeyed.
 - (g) The match will be won by us.
 - (h) Is not he a fool ?
 - iii. Discuss the relationship between form and meaning with reference to the sentence "colorless green ideas sleep furiously".
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